Conference Name: ICBEL Boston 2024 - International Conference on Business, Economics & Law, 12-13 March

Conference Dates: 12-Mar- 2024 to 13-Mar- 2024

Conference Venue: Boston

Appears in: PEOPLE: International Journal of Social Sciences (ISSN 2454-5899)

Publication year: 2024

Stănescu, et. al., 2024

Volume 2024, pp. 216-217

DOI- https://doi.org/10.20319/icbellp.2024.216217

This paper can be cited as: Stănescu, S. A and Dimofte, A. M. (2024). The Nationality of the Arbitral Sentence in International Arbitration. ICBEL Boston 2024 – International Conference on Business, Economics & Law, 12-13 March 2024. Proceedings of Social Science and Humanities Research Association (SSHRA), 2024, 216-217.

# THE NATIONALITY OF THE ARBITRAL SENTENCE IN INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION

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#### **Abstract**

In the case of international disputes resolved by means of arbitration, the cross-border effects of the awards are essential for the parties. At first glance, these awards are assimilated to the national court judgements of the state where they were pronounced and are considered foreign court judgements in any other state. Nevertheless, in some cases, the links between the arbitral procedures and the place of pronouncement of the awards are weak or even non-existent, which raises serios doubts over the ability of this specific place to determine the nationality of the arbitral award.

The described circumstance is the premise of the present scientific approach, which aims to deepen the analysis of the criteria for determining the nationality of an arbitral award (by a

Romanian court), with implications on its cross-border effects, as well as on the procedures that could lead to its dissolution.

From a methodological point of view, the research aims, successively, to inventory the applicable legal instruments, to delineate the solutions offered by them, in order to, finally, by overlapping them, provide a comprehensive theory on the determination of the nationality of an arbitral award.

## Keywords

Arbitral Award, Nationality, Cross-Border Effects.